

# Homelessness in Spain

IGH CONFERENCE, CHICAGO, 2015

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## – AT RISK OF POVERTY AND EXCLUSION (AROPE)

	2008		2011	
	UE 27	ESPAÑA	UE 27	ESPAÑA
AROPE	23,7%	24,5%	25,9%	26,1%
AROPE Infancia	20,8%	28,2%	21,2	29,9%

Fuente: Datos del INE y EUROSTAT, publicados en el Plan Nacional de Acción para la Inclusión Social 2013-2016



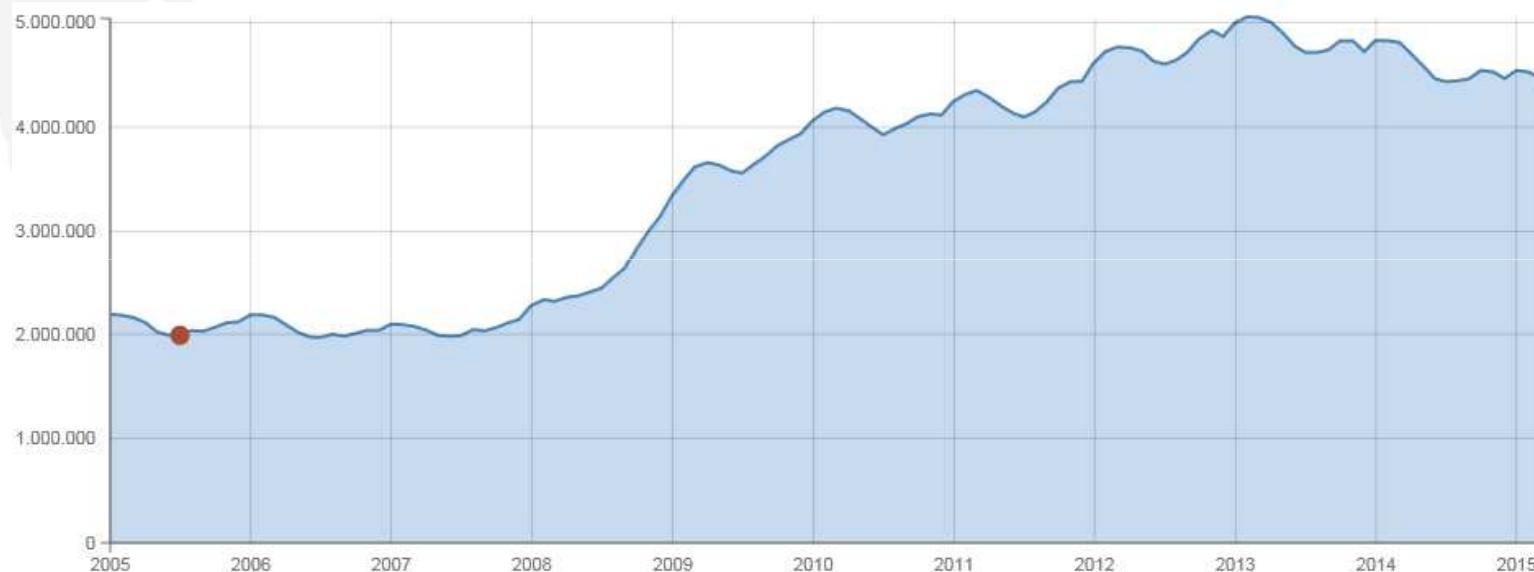
## – POOR WORKERS (“PRECARIADO”)

	2008		2012	
	UE27	España	UE27	España
Tasa de riesgo de pobreza en población con empleo	8,6	11,2	9,4	12,3

Datos del INE y EUROSTAT publicados en el PNAIN 2013-2016.



## – UNEMPLOYMENT EVOLUTION



<http://www.elmundo.es/grafico/economia/2014/10/01/542c442a268e3ee96c8b457c.html> (consultat: 18 maig 2015)



## — UNEMPLOYMENT EVOLUTION

<http://www.datosmacro.com/paro/espana> (consultat: maig 2015)

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>23,6%</u>	<u>25,6%</u>
<u>Un., men</u>	<u>22,8%</u>	<u>24,9%</u>
<u>Un., women</u>	<u>24,6%</u>	<u>26,4%</u>
<u>Un., youngs less 25 years</u>	<u>51,3%</u>	<u>54,5%</u>
<u>Un., young men less 25 years</u>	<u>51,1%</u>	<u>55,1%</u>
<u>Un., women less 25 years</u>	<u>51,4%</u>	<u>53,8%</u>
<u>Un., age more 25 years</u>	<u>21,5%</u>	<u>23,3%</u>
<u>Un., men more 25 years</u>	<u>20,7%</u>	<u>22,5%</u>
<u>Un., women more 25 years</u>	<u>22,5%</u>	<u>24,2</u>



## – ECONOMIC UNEQUALITY

### Datos actualizados

	2008		2012	
	UE 27	España	UE 27	España
Desigualdad - Razón entre los más ricos y los más pobres S80/S20	5	5,7	5,1	6,9

Fuente: Fuente: Datos del INE y EUROSTAT, publicados en el Plan Nacional de Acción para la Inclusión Social, 2013-2016.



- NO SUDDEN DATA, AND...
- ...NO QUALITY DATA!!!
- INVOLVING DIFFERENT SOURCES, MAY TALK ABOUT AT LEAST 50.000 HOMELESS PEOPLE, CONSIDERING ONLY THE FOLLOWING ETHOS CATEGORIES: A:1,2 // B:3,7 // D11.
- THE NUMBER OF HOMELESS PEOPLE HAS INCREASED IN THE LAST YEARS.
- CRISIS EFFECTS + SOCIAL PROTECTION SISTEM CUTS = HOMELESSNESS INCREASE FOR THE NEXT YEARS.



- AN EXAMPLE: BARCELONA CITY (2008 – 2013)

**Taula 3.2. Nombre de persones sense llar a la ciutat de Barcelona, 2008, 2011, 2013.**

	2008		2011		2013	Variació 2008-2013 %
	Segons recompte realitzat la nit de l'11 de març de 2008	Segons estimació del SIS	Segons recompte realitzat la nit del 8 de novembre de 2011	Segons estimació del SIS	Segons estimació del SIS	
Recompte de carrer, detecció SIS	658	562	838	726	870	54,8%
Assentaments (segons informes del SIS)	265	265	695	695	595	124,5%
Persones allotjades en recursos residencials de la XAPSLL	1190	1190	1258	1258	1468	23,4%
<b>Total persones sense llar</b>	<b>2113</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2791</b>	<b>2679</b>	<b>2933</b>	<b>45,4%</b>

Fonts: Recomptes realitzats per la XAPSLL. Registres i informes del SIS



- ESTIMATE DATA!!
- MEN (80%) WOMEN (20%)
- STREET HOMELESSNESS (20%-32%)
- SPANISH (55%) EU / NOT EU CITIZENS (45%)
- PROGRESSIVE CUTS ON THE RIGHTS OF THE HOMELESS PEOPLE. MORE CUTS IF THEY ARE NO SP. OR EU.
- WITHOUT INCOMES ( NO JOB, NO BENEFITS, OR VERY SMALL)



- CRISIS EFFECTS: NEW PROFILES, NEW CONTEXT:
  - EVICTED PEOPLE (MORTGAGE CRISIS)
  - “NEW PROFILES OF POORNESS”: NOT EXTREME SOCIAL EXCLUDED, WITH SOCIAL SUPPORT BUT NOT SUDDEN INCOMES (POOR WORKERS)
- DARK FUTURE: PART OF THE LONG PERIOD UNEMPLOYED OR NEW POOR PEOPLE (+ 3 YEARS) , WILL BECOME HOMELESS IN THE NEXT YEARS



- NO NATIONAL STRATEGY ON HOMELESSNESS
  - (NOWADAYS: DRAFT VERSION, NOT KNOWNED, EITHER NO APPROVED)
- MUNICIPAL RESPONSABILITY: “SO MANY POLICIES ON HOMELESSNESS AS MUNICIPALITIES HAVE IN SPAIN”
- ABSOLUTELY UNEQUAL RESOURCES DEPENDS ON EVERY MUNICIPALITY
- ONLY SOME OF THE BIGGEST CITIES HAVE RESOURCES AND LONG TERM POLICIES ON HOMELESSNESS: MADRID, SEVILLA, BILBAO/CCAA PB, ZARAGOZA, BARCELONA, VALENCIA, GERONA



- WHEN EXIST...
  - **STAIRCASE OF TRANSITION!!**
  - COMBINATION ON RESIDENTIAL AND BASIC NEEDS RESOURCES
  - RESIDENTIAL RESOURCES: FOCUSED ON SHELTERS AND MID TERM CENTERS. NOT IN HOUSING
- INTERVENTION FOCUSED ON THE PERSON: INDIVIDUAL WORK PLAN BASED ON THE CONSENSUS BETWEEN THE HOMELESS PERSON AND THE PROFESSIONAL
- NOT SOLVED: HOW TO INCLUDE IN THE ATTENTION THE RESILIENT PEOPLE TO (LONG TERM STREET HOMELESS PEOPLE, APROX., 40% OF THE TOTAL STREET PEOPLE



- OUTCOME TOOLS!!!
- EXPERIENCE IN SEVERAL HOUSING MODELS (aprox. 15%):
  - HOUSING FIRST (VERY FEW EXPERIENCES IN SEVILLA AND MADRID, AND PRACTITIONAL/RESEARCH PROJECT IN BARCELONA)
  - NATURAL EVOLUTION OF THE “INCLUSION HOUSING” (“PISOS DE INCLUSIÓN”) MODEL



- USE OF A COMMON DATA BASE AND UNIQUE FILE PER PERSON ON HOMELESSNESS SERVICES (SOME CITIES)
- SOME EXPERIENCE ON “ONLY ONE ENTRANCE DOOR” OR “DIFFERENT BUT COORDINATED ENTRANCE DOOR” TO THE HOMELESSNESS SERVICES
- SPECIALIZED AND COMPLETE PROFESSIONAL NET WORKING ON HOMELESSNESS IN SOME CITIES
- WHEN POSSIBLE, VINCULATION TO THE ORDINARY SOCIAL PROTECTION NET



# ¡Muchísimas gracias por su atención!

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